

Photocouplers Photorelay

TLP172GM

1. Applications

- Battery Management System (BMS) (Non-Automotive)
- Factory Automation (FA)
- Security Systems
- Measuring Instruments
- Smart Meters
- Mechanical relay replacements

2. General

The Toshiba TLP172GM consists of an aluminum gallium arsenide infrared emitting diode optically coupled to a photo-MOSFET in a 4-pin SO6 package, which is suitable for surface mount assembly.

The TLP172GM is suitable for the battery management systems which require space savings.

3. Features

(1) Halogen-free

For details, see "Devices in Halogen-Free Resin Packages" at the end of this datasheet.

- (2) Operating temperature : 110 °C (max)
- (3) Normally opened (1-Form-A)
- (4) OFF-state output terminal voltage: 350 V (min)
- (5) Trigger LED current: 3 mA (max)
- (6) ON-state current: 110 mA (max)
- (7) ON-state resistance: 35Ω (max, t < 1 s)
- (8) ON-state resistance: 50Ω (max, continuous)
- (9) Isolation voltage: 3750 Vrms (min)
- (10) Safety standards

UL-recognized: UL 1577, File No.E67349

cUL-recognized: CSA Component Acceptance Service No.5A File No.E67349

UL-recognized: UL 508, File No.E499232 (Note 1)

VDE-approved: EN 60747-5-5 (Note 2)

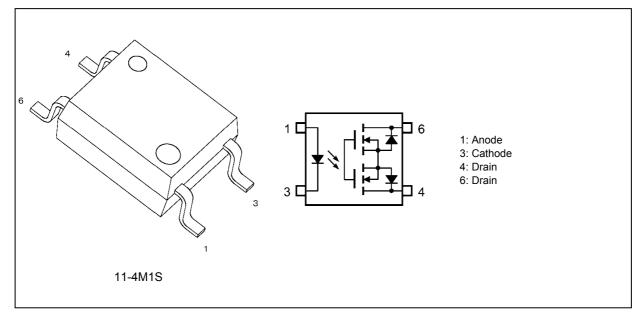
Note 1: Please refer Absolute Maximum Ratings (UL-recognized UL 508) for UL 508 products.

Note 2: When a VDE approved type is needed, please designate the Option (V4).

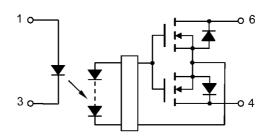
Characteristics	TLP172GM	Unit
Creepage distances	5.0 (min)	mm
Clearance distances	5.0 (min)	
Internal isolation thickness	0.2 (min)	

Table 3.1 Mechanical Parameters

4. Packaging and Pin Assignment



5. Internal Circuit



6. Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, $T_a = 25$ °C)

	Characteristi	cs	Symbol	Note	Rating	Unit
LED	Input forward current		I _F		30	mA
	Input forward current derating	(T _a ≥ 25 °C)	$\Delta I_F / \Delta T_a$		-0.3	mA/°C
	Input forward current (pulsed)	(100 μs pulse, 100 pps)	I _{FP}		1	Α
	Input reverse voltage		V _R		6	V
	Input power dissipation		PD		50	mW
	Input power dissipation derating	(T _a ≥ 25 °C)	$\Delta P_D / \Delta T_a$		-0.5	mW/°C
	Junction temperature		Tj		125	°C
Detector	OFF-state output terminal voltage		V _{OFF}		350	V
	ON-state current		I _{ON}		110	mA
	ON-state current derating	(T _a ≥ 25 °C)	$\Delta I_{ON} / \Delta T_a$		-1.1	mA/°C
	ON-state current (pulsed)	(t = 100 ms, duty = 1/10)	I _{ONP}		0.33	Α
	Output power dissipation		Po		300	mW
	Output power dissipation derating	(T _a ≥ 25 °C)	$\Delta P_0 / \Delta T_a$		-3.0	mW/°C
	Junction temperature		Тj		125	°C
Common	Storage temperature		T _{stg}		-55 to 125	
	Operating temperature		T _{opr}		-40 to 110	
	Lead soldering temperature	(10 s)	T _{sol}		260	
	Isolation voltage	(AC, 60 s, R.H. \leq 60 %)	BV _S	(Note 1)	3750	Vrms

Note: Using continuously under heavy loads (e.g. the application of high temperature/current/voltage and the significant change in temperature, etc.) may cause this product to decrease in the reliability significantly even if the operating conditions (i.e. operating temperature/current/voltage, etc.) are within the absolute maximum ratings.

Please design the appropriate reliability upon reviewing the Toshiba Semiconductor Reliability Handbook ("Handling Precautions"/"Derating Concept and Methods") and individual reliability data (i.e. reliability test report and estimated failure rate, etc).

Note 1: This device is considered as a two-terminal device: Pins 1 and 3 are shorted together, and pins 4 and 6 are shorted together.

7. Recommended Operating Conditions (Note)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Supply voltage	V _{DD}		_	—	280	V
Input forward current	١ _F		5	7.5	25	mA
ON-state current	I _{ON}		_	_	110	
Operating temperature	T _{opr}		-20	_	100	°C

Note: The recommended operating conditions are given as a design guide necessary to obtain the intended performance of the device. Each parameter is an independent value. When creating a system design using this device, the electrical characteristics specified in this data sheet should also be considered.

8. Absolute Maximum Ratings (UL-recognized: UL 508) (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, $T_a = 25$ °C)

	Characteristics		Symbol	Note	Rating	Unit
LED	Input forward current		I _F		30	mA
	Input forward current derating	(T _a ≥ 25 °C)	$\Delta I_F / \Delta T_a$		-0.3	mA/°C
	Input forward current (pulsed)	(100 µs pulse, 100 pps)	I _{FP}		1	A
	Input reverse voltage		V _R		6	V
	Input power dissipation		PD		50	mW
	Input power dissipation derating	(T _a ≥ 25 °C)	$\Delta P_D / \Delta T_a$		-0.5	mW/°C
	Junction temperature		Тj		105	0°C
Detector	OFF-state output terminal voltage		V _{OFF}		350	V
	ON-state current		I _{ON}		110	mA
	ON-state current derating	(T _a ≥ 25 °C)	$\Delta I_{ON} / \Delta T_a$		-1.1	mA/°C
	ON-state current (pulsed)	(t = 100 ms, duty = 1/10)	I _{ONP}		0.33	Α
	Output power dissipation		Po		300	mW
	Output power dissipation derating	(T _a ≥ 25 °C)	$\Delta P_0 / \Delta T_a$		-3.0	mW/°C
	Junction temperature		Тj		105	°C
Common	Storage temperature		T _{stg}		-55 to 125	0°C
	Case temperature		T _c		105	°C
	Operating temperature		T _{opr}		-40 to 85	°C
	Lead soldering temperature	(10 s)	T _{sol}		260	°C
	Isolation voltage	(AC, 60 s, R.H. ≤ 60 %)	BVS	(Note 1)	3750	Vrms

Note: Using continuously under heavy loads (e.g. the application of high temperature/current/voltage and the significant change in temperature, etc.) may cause this product to decrease in the reliability significantly even if the operating conditions (i.e. operating temperature/current/voltage, etc.) are within the absolute maximum ratings.

Please design the appropriate reliability upon reviewing the Toshiba Semiconductor Reliability Handbook ("Handling Precautions"/"Derating Concept and Methods") and individual reliability data (i.e. reliability test report and estimated failure rate, etc).

Note 1: This device is considered as a two-terminal device: Pins 1 and 3 are shorted together, and pins 4 and 6 are shorted together.

9. Recommended Operating Conditions (UL-recognized: UL 508) (Note)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Supply voltage	V _{DD}		_	_	280	V
Input forward current	١ _F	(Note 1)	5	7.5	19.5	mA
ON-state current	I _{ON}	(Note 1)	_	_	71.5	mA
Operating temperature	T _{opr}		-20	_	85	°C

Note: The recommended operating conditions are given as a design guide necessary to obtain the intended performance of the device. Each parameter is an independent value. When creating a system design using this device, the electrical characteristics specified in this data sheet should also be considered.

Note 1: The above recommended operating conditions are at $T_a = 60$ °C. However, within the derating range of the characteristic curves of "I_F - T_a", "I_{ON} - T_a", it can be used up to 85 °C.

10. Electrical Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, $T_a = 25$ °C)

	Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
LED	Input forward voltage	V _F		I _F = 10 mA	1.1	1.27	1.4	V
	Input reverse current	I _R		V _R = 5 V	_		10	μA
	Input capacitance	Ct		V = 0 V, f = 1 MHz		30		pF
Detector	OFF-state current	I _{OFF}		V _{OFF} = 350 V	_	0.001	1	μA
	Output capacitance	C _{OFF}		V = 0 V, f = 1 MHz	_	30	_	pF

11. Coupled Electrical Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, $T_a = 25$ °C)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Trigger LED current	I _{FT}		I _{ON} = 110 mA	_	0.8	3	mA
Return LED current	I _{FC}		I _{OFF} = 100 μA	0.1	0.4	_	mA
ON-state resistance	R _{ON}		I _{ON} = 110 mA, I _F = 5 mA, t < 1 s	_	22	35	Ω
			I _{ON} = 110 mA, I _F = 5 mA	_	35	50	

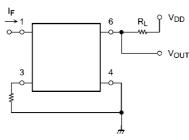
12. Isolation Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, $T_a = 25$ °C)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Total capacitance (input to output)	Cs	(Note 1)	V _S = 0 V, f = 1 MHz	_	0.8	—	pF
Isolation resistance	R _S	(Note 1)	V_S = 500 V, R.H. \leq 60 %	$5 imes 10^{10}$	10 ¹⁴	—	Ω
Isolation voltage	BVS	(Note 1)	AC, 60 s	3750	_	_	Vrms

Note 1: This device is considered as a two-terminal device: Pins 1 and 3 are shorted together, and pins 4 and 6 are shorted together.

13. Switching Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, T_a = 25 °C)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Turn-on time	t _{ON}		See Fig. 13.1	_	0.5	1	ms
Turn-off time	t _{OFF}		R _L = 200 Ω, V _{DD} = 20 V, I _F = 5 mA	_	0.1	0.5	



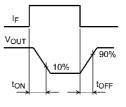
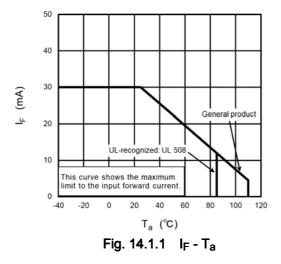
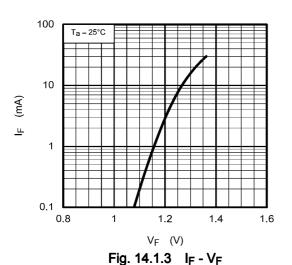


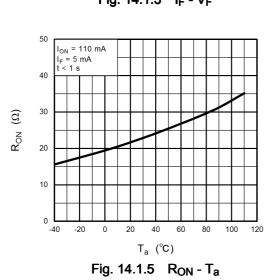
Fig. 13.1 Switching Time Test Circuit and Waveform

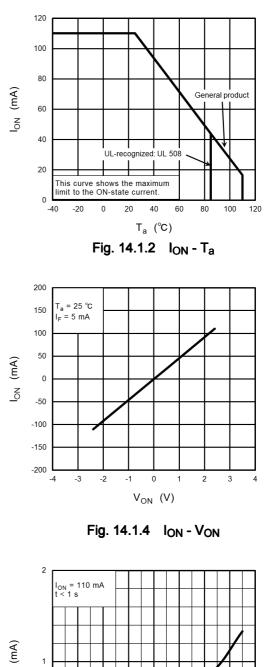
14. Characteristics Curves and Circuit Connections

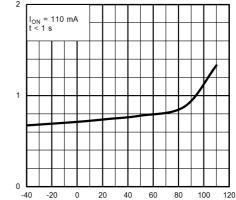
14.1. Characteristics Curves (Note)

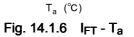




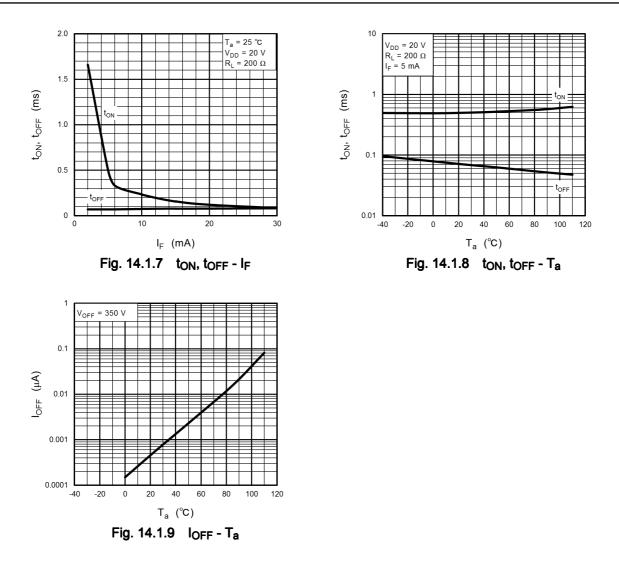








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Note: The above characteristics curves are presented for reference only and not guaranteed by production test, unless otherwise noted.

15. Soldering and Storage

15.1. Precautions for Soldering

The soldering temperature should be controlled as closely as possible to the conditions shown below, irrespective of whether a soldering iron or a reflow soldering method is used.

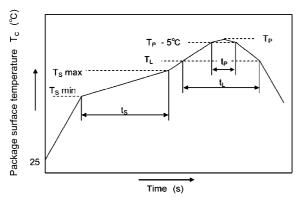
• When using soldering reflow.

The soldering temperature profile is based on the package surface temperature.

(See the figure shown below, which is based on the package surface temperature.)

Reflow soldering must be performed once or twice.

The mounting should be completed with the interval from the first to the last mountings being 2 weeks.



	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Preheat temperature	Τs	150	200	°C
Preheat time	t _s	60	120	s
Ramp-up rate $(T_L \text{ to } T_P)$			3	°C/s
Liquidus temperature	TL	2	17	°C
Time above T_{L}	tL	60	150	S
Peak temperature	Τ _Ρ		260	°C
Time during which T_c is between ($T_P - 5$) and T_P	t _P		30	s
Ramp-down rate $(T_P \text{ to } T_L)$			6	°C/s

An Example of a Temperature Profile When Lead(Pb)-Free Solder Is Used

• When using soldering flow

Preheat the device at a temperature of 150 $^{\circ}$ C (package surface temperature) for 60 to 120 seconds. Mounting condition of 260 $^{\circ}$ C within 10 seconds is recommended.

Flow soldering must be performed once.

When using soldering Iron

Complete soldering within 10 seconds for lead temperature not exceeding 260 °C or within 3 seconds not exceeding 350 °C

Heating by soldering iron must be done only once per lead.

15.2. Precautions for General Storage

- Avoid storage locations where devices may be exposed to moisture or direct sunlight.
- Follow the precautions printed on the packing label of the device for transportation and storage.
- Keep the storage location temperature and humidity within a range of 5 °C to 35 °C and 45 % to 75 %, respectively.
- Do not store the products in locations with poisonous gases (especially corrosive gases) or in dusty conditions.
- Store the products in locations with minimal temperature fluctuations. Rapid temperature changes during storage can cause condensation, resulting in lead oxidation or corrosion, which will deteriorate the solderability of the leads.
- When restoring devices after removal from their packing, use anti-static containers.
- Do not allow loads to be applied directly to devices while they are in storage.
- If devices have been stored for more than two years under normal storage conditions, it is recommended that you check the leads for ease of soldering prior to use.

16. Specifications for Embossed-Tape Packing

16.1. Applicable Package

Package Name	Product Type
4-pin SO6	Photorelay

16.2. Product Naming Conventions

Type of package used for shipment is denoted by a symbol suffix after a part number. The method of classification is as below.

Example) TLP172GM(TPL,E

Part number: TLP172GM Tape type: TPL [[G]]/RoHS COMPATIBLE: E **(Note 1)**

Note 1: Please contact your Toshiba sales representative for details on environmental information such as the product's RoHS compatibility.

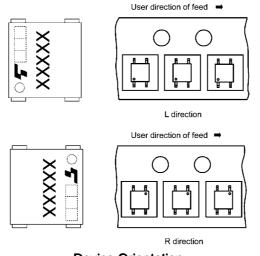
RoHS is the Directive 2011/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment.

16.3. Tape Dimensions Specification

Таре Туре	Division	Packing Amount (A unit per reel)
TPL	L direction	3000
TPR	R direction	3000

16.3.1. Orientation of Device in Relation to Direction of Feed

Device orientation in the carrier cavities as shown in the following figure.



Device Orientation

16.3.2. Empty Cavities

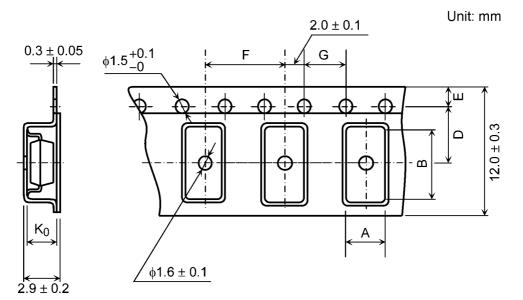
Characteristics	Criterion	Remarks
Occurrences of 2 or more successive empty cavities		Within any given 40-mm section of tape, not including leader and trailer
Single empty cavity	6 devices (max) per reel	Not including leader and trailer

16.3.3. Tape Leader and Trailer

The start of the tape has 50 or more empty cavities. The end of the tape has 50 or more empty cavities and two empty turns only for a cover tape.

16.3.4. Tape Dimensions

Tape material: Plastic (for protection against static electricity)



TableTape Dimensions (unit: mm, tolerance: ±0.1)

Symbol	Dimension	Remark
А	4.0	_
В	7.6	_
D	5.5	Center line of embossed cavity and sprocket hole
E	1.75	Distance between tape edge and sprocket hole center
F	8.0	Cumulative error +0.1/-0.3 per 10 empty cavities holes
G	4.0	Cumulative error +0.1/-0.3 per 10 sprocket holes
K ₀	2.6	Internal space

16.3.5. Reel Specification

Material: Plastic (for protection against static electricity)

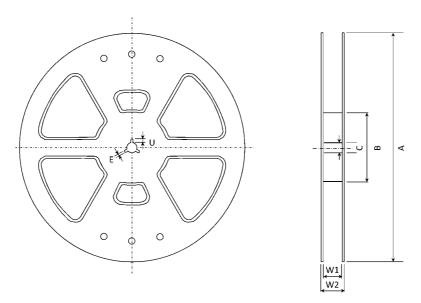
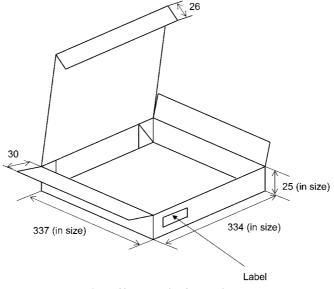


Table Reel Dimensions (unit: mm)

Symbol	Dimension	
A	$\phi 330 \pm 2.0$	
В	$\phi 80 \pm 1.0$	
С	$\phi 13 \pm 0.5$	
E	2.0 ± 0.5	
U	4.0 ± 0.5	
W1	13.5 ± 0.5	
W2	17.5 ± 1.0	

16.4. Packing (Note)



1 reel/carton (unit: mm)

Note: Taping reel diameter: \$330 mm

16.5. Label Format

(1) Carton: The label provides the part number, quantity, lot number, the Toshiba logo, etc.

(2) Reel: The label provides the part number, the taping name, quantity, lot number, etc.

16.6. Ordering Information

When placing an order, please specify the part number, tape type and quantity as shown in the following example.

Example) TLP172GM(TPL,E 3000 pcs

Part number: TLP172GM Tape type: TPL [[G]]/RoHS COMPATIBLE: E **(Note 1)** Quantity (must be a multiple of 3000): 3000 pcs

Note 1: Please contact your Toshiba sales representative for details on environmental information such as the product's RoHS compatibility.

RoHS is the Directive 2011/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment.

17. Ordering Information (Example of Item Name)

Item Name	Packaging (Note 1)	Packing (MOQ)
TLP172GM(E	SMD	Magazine (125 pcs)
TLP172GM(TPL,E	SMD	Tape and reel (3000 pcs)
TLP172GM(TPR,E	SMD	Tape and reel (3000 pcs)
TLP172GM(V4,E	SMD	Magazine (125 pcs)
TLP172GM(V4TPL,E	SMD	Tape and reel (3000 pcs)
TLP172GM(V4TPR,E	SMD	Tape and reel (3000 pcs)

Note 1: SMD: Surface Mount Device

18. Devices in Halogen-Free Resin Packages

 \cdot This product is Halogen-Free

Toshiba Electronic Devices & Storage Corporation ("Toshiba") defines a "Halogen-Free resin semiconductor product" as a semiconductor product in which:

- (1) the encapsulating resins do not contain any of the following elements: bromine (Br), chlorine (Cl) and antimony (Sb), respectively, in an amount exceeding 0.09 weight percent, and do not contain chlorine and bromine in an aggregate amount exceeding 0.15 weight percent of the encapsulating resins, and/or
- (2) the resin portion(s) in printed circuit boards do not contain any of the following elements: bromine, chlorine and antimony, respectively, in an amount exceeding 0.09 weight percent, and do not contain chlorine and bromine in an aggregate amount exceeding 0.15 weight percent of the each resin portion(s) in printed circuit boards.

For avoidance of doubt, "Halogen-Free resin semiconductor product" does not mean, and Toshiba does not make any warranty of any kind, that said semiconductor product is entirely free of antimony or of any of the following elements of the halogen family: bromine, chlorine, iodine (I), fluorine (F) and astatine (At).

In addition, a Halogen-Free resin semiconductor product may contain antimony and/or any of the elements of the halogen family as mentioned in the above paragraph in one or more portion(s) of the semiconductor product other than the encapsulating resins and the resin portion(s) in printed circuit boards.

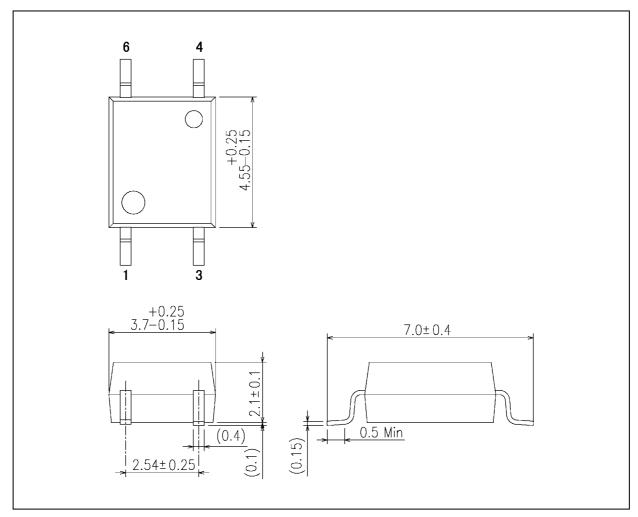
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Package Dimensions

TLP172GM

Unit: mm



Weight: 0.1 g (typ.)

Package Name(s) TOSHIBA: 11-4M1S

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